

Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 116104
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY NEA/EGY:DZWEIFEL/BD
APPROVED BY NEA:NVELIOTES
AF/E:RPOST
EUR/SOV:RPERITO (SUBS)
ARA/CCA:WSMITH (SUBS)
NEA/EGY:CEMARTHINSEN
S/S-O:JTHYDEN

-----031756 060158Z /66

O R 060150Z MAY 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY CAIRO IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO
AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA
AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

S E C R E T STATE 116104

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PEPR, EG, US, SO

SUBJECT: SOMALI PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO EGYPT: USG VIEWS ON
DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HORN

REF: CAIRO 12167

1. YOU MAY DRAW ON FOLLOWING IN DISCUSSING USG VIEWS ON
DEVELOPMENTS IN HORN WITH MUBARAK.

--WE SHARE GOE'S CONCERN ABOUT CONTINUING SOVIET AND CUBAN
PRESENCE IN HORN. OUR ESTIMATE IS THAT 16,000-17,000 CUBAN
COMBAT FORCES ARE IN ETHIOPIA, AS WELL AS A FEW HUNDRED
CIVILIAN ADVISERS.

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PAGE 02 STATE 116104

--WE ANTICIPATE THAT SOVIETS WILL SEEK PORT AND AIR FACILI-
TIES IN ETHIOPIA, IN PART TO COMPENSATE FOR THOSE LOST IN
SOMALIA.

--SOVIET AND CUBAN OBJECTIVES IN AFRICA, WHILE NOT SYNON-
YMOUS, ARE COMPLEMENTARY. (WE ARE REPEATING BY SEPTTEL TEXT

OF RECENT CUBAN-ETHIOPIAN COMMUNIQUE WHICH CONFIRMS DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THESE TWO GOVERNMENTS ON QUESTION OF ERITREA.)

--REGARDING U.S. POSITION ON FUTURE ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA, WE HAVE NOW RECEIVED ASSURANCES WHICH WE CONSIDER SATISFACTORY THAT SOMALIA WILL NOT USE FORCE AGAINST ITS NEIGHBORS. WE ARE ABOUT TO BEGIN STEPS REQUIRED FOR INITIATION OF A BILATERAL MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, A PROCESS WHICH, AS GOE KNOWS, CAN BE TIME-CONSUMING. WE ARE THINKING IN TERMS OF A MODEST PROGRAM WHICH WILL ENHANCE SOMALIA'S DEFENSIVE BUT NOT ITS OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY. WE HAVE IDENTIFIED AN IMPACT PACKAGE AMOUNTING TO \$15 MILLION (\$10 MILLION FMS CREDIT; \$5 MILLION FMS CASH, ALL TO BE FUNDED OR UNDERWRITTEN BY OTHER THAN U.S. SOURCES.) OF LARGELY NON-LETHAL ITEMS BUT ALSO INCLUDING LETHAL ITEMS SUCH AS ANTI-TANK WEAPONS. WE HAVE, HOWEVER, INFORMED SIAD THAT WE WILL NOT SUPPLY AIRCRAFT, TANKS, OR ARTILLERY.

--WE ARE, FRANKLY, GREATLY DISTURBED BY REPORTS REACHING US OF RENEWED ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY THE MOGADISCIO GOVERNMENT TO THE SOMALI INSURGENTS IN THE OGADEN. SUCH ACTIVITY IS TOTALLY CONTRARY TO THE TENOR OF SIAD'S ASSURANCES TO US WHICH IN OUR VIEW EMBODY A PLEDGE TO LIVE AT PEACE WITH HIS NEIGHBORS.

--SOMALIA'S SUPPORT FOR INSURGENTS IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES
SECRET

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TRIES, IF CONFIRMED, COULD PREVENT US FROM PROCEEDING WITH OUR MILITARY ASSISTANCE PLANS. WE HOPE THAT EGYPT WILL PRESS SIAD TO REFRAIN FROM SUCH ACTIVITIES BOTH IN THE INTEREST OF NOT UPSETTING THE SOMALI-US RELATIONSHIP, BUT ALSO IN THE INTEREST OF STABILITY IN THE HORN.

--SOMALIA HAS TO BE MADE TO REALIZE THAT IT, LIKE ALL COUNTRIES, MUST LEARN TO LIVE WITH GEOGRAPHICAL ANOMALIES WHICH HISTORY HAS BEQUEATHED TO IT AND WHICH CANNOT BE ALTERED BY VIOLENT MEANS. WE URGE EGYPT TO SEEK TO CONVINCE SIAD OF THIS FACT OF LIFE, HARD THOUGH IT BE FOR HIM TO ACCEPT.

2. WE ARE UNABLE TO PROVIDE YOU WITH ANY READOUT AT THIS TIME ON DISCUSSIONS WITH SOVIETS ON SITUATION IN THE HORN.

3. BELIEVE THAT NAIROBI 6702 ADEQUATELY ANSWERED QUESTION POSED IN PARA 3 OF CAIRO 11419 (NOTAL). CHRISTOPHER

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PAGE 01 STATE 116104
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

66011

DRAFTED BY AF/E:SHAMRICK
APPROVED BY AF/E:SHAHRICK
S/S-O:DSUMMERS

-----065780 110927Z /21

R 110130Z MAY 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO AMEMBASSY JIDDA 3104

S E C R E T STATE 116104

EXDIS

FOL RPT STATE 116104 SENT ACTION CAIRO INFO MOGADISCIO,
ADDIS ABABA & NAIROBI DTD 06 MAY 78

QUOTE: S E C R E T STATE 116104

EXDIS

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POSED IN PARA 3 OF CAIRO 11419 (NOTAL). CHRISTOPHER
UNQUOTE VANCE

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NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
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Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 06 may 1978
Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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From: STATE
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Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780585/aaaacuzd.tel
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Litigation History:
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Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
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Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 24 apr 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2769447
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: SOMALI PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO EGYPT: USG VIEWS ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HORN
TAGS: PEPR, PINR, OVIP, EG, US, SO, (MOHAMED SIAD BARRE)
To: CAIRO
Type: TE
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Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
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EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
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